Index

Symbols

#define FLAGS, 137

A

ABI, 31
About This Guide, xv
addresses for VME devices, 78, 179
brk, 278, 280
address mapping, 8
andh_rmw, 60
asc, 334
asq, 334
Audience, xv
autoconfig, 62, 84

B

b_bcount, 45
b_biodone, 45
b_blkno, 45
b_dev, 45
b_flags, 45
b_resid, 45, 46
b_un.b_addr, 45
big-endian byte ordering, 110
biodone, 46, 225
bioerror, 46
biowait, 46, 225
block versus character devices, 2
bold, xviii
boot file, 26
brackets, xix
bt, 278, 281
buf type structures
  used by physiock, 45
bus request levels, 61
bus virtual addresses, 95
bus-watching caches, 321
byte ordering, 110

C

cache
  bus-watching, 321
  data cache invalidation, 322
  integrated page (kernel buffer cache), 2
  write back, 322
  write through, 321
cache miss, 322
caches
  write back vs. write through, 192
call command, 281
c command, 281
cdevsw, 28
character device switch table, 28

character versus block devices, 3
class type, 2
close, 33
close entry point, 32
close vs. dsclose, 156
CMDBUF
  macro, 139
cmdbuf, 147
CMDLEN
  macro, 139
cmdnametab, 148
CMDSENT
  macro, 142
cmdstatustab, 148
coherent I/O, 322
commands
  from kernel-level driver, 163
courier, xix
courier bold, xix
cpsema, 228
cvsema, 228

D

DATABUF
  macro, 139
data cache invalidation, 322
DATALEN
  macro, 139
DATASENT
  macro, 142
DDI/DKI, 311
debugger
  mode commands, 278
define flags, 137
device driver
  kernel-level, 133
    VME device, 64
  user level, 133
  user-level special files, 135
device numbers, 23
device special file
  creating, 23
device-special file, 22
  creating, 24
devscsi, 333
direct memory access (DMA), 57
disable_sysad_parity, 194
dis command, 282
dki_dcache_inval, 322
dki_dcache_inval(K), 98
dki_dcache_wb, 322
dki_dcache_wbinval(K), 91, 98
dksc, 333
DMA (direct memory access), 57
dma_allocbuf, 75
dma_close, 75
dma_freebuf, 76
dma_freeparms, 76
dma_mkparms, 76
dma_open, 75
dma_start, 76
DMA for A24 devices
  code example, 99
DMA mapping, 92
DMA maps
  code example, 95
DMA on A32 devices
  no scatter-gather
    code example, 102, 198
DMA operations, 91, 321
  A32 devices, 92
DMA read, 91, 192, 321

DMA writes, 91, 192, 321
document contents summary, xvi
dofl, 154
doscsireq, 137, 145, 152, 156
driver entry points, 28
driver models, 63, 132
driver routines
  poll, 37
drv
  prefix, 159
drvdevflag, 41
drvedtinit, 47
drvinit, 47, 159
drvintr, 34, 192
drvmap, 30, 39, 213, 215
drvmmap, 214
drvopen, 31
drvread, 30, 34, 213
drvstrategy, 34, 44, 46, 195
drvunmap, 30, 39, 213
drvwrite, 30, 34, 213
ds, 140
ds_cmdbuf, 139
ds_cmdlen, 139
ds_cmdsent, 142
ds_databuf, 139
ds_datalen, 139
ds_datasent, 142
ds_flags, 137
ds_iovbuf, 140
ds_iovlen, 140
ds_link, 140
ds_msg, 142
ds_private, 139
ds_ret, 141
ds_revcode, 140
ds_sensebuf, 140
ds_senselen, 140
ds_sensesent, 143
ds_status, 142
ds_time, 139
dsclose, 145, 156
dsdebug, 148
dsiovec, 140
dslib, 134, 156
dsopen, 144, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155, 156
dsreq, 156
dsreq.h, 137
dsreq structure
  listing, 136
  members of, 139
dsreq type structures, 136
DSRQ_ABORT, 138
DSRQ_ACKH, 138
DSRQ_ASYNC, 137
DSRQ_ATNH, 138
DSRQ_BUF, 138
DSRQ_CALL, 138
DSRQ_CTRL1, 138
DSRQ_CTRL2, 138
DSRQ_DISC, 138
DSRQ_IOV, 138
DSRQ_MIXRDWR, 139
DSRQ_PRINT, 138
DSRQ_READ, 138
DSRQ_SELATN, 138
DSRQ_SELMSG, 138
DSRQ_SENSE, 137, 140, 142, 152
DSRQ_SYNXFR, 138
DSRQ_TARGET, 137

DSRQ_TRACE, 138
DSRQ_WRITE, 138
dsrqnametab, 148
DSRT_AGAIN, 141
DSRT_CANCEL, 141
DSRT_CMDO, 141
DSRT_DEVSCSI, 141
DSRT_EBSY, 141
DSRT_HOST, 141
DSRT_LONG, 142
DSRT_MEMORY, 141
DSRT_MULT, 141
DSRT_NOSEL, 141
DSRT_NOSENSE, 141
DSRT_OK, 141
DSRT_PARITY, 141
DSRT_PROTO, 141
DSRT_REJECT, 141
DSRT_REVCODE, 141
DSRT_SENSE, 141
DSRT_SHORT, 141
DSRT_STAI, 141
DSRT_TIMEOUT, 142
DSRT_UNIMPL, 141
dsrtnametab, 148
dump command, 283
dynamically loadable modules, 305, 310

E

edtinit, 183
entry points
  close, 30, 32
  ioctl, 35
  map, 30, 39
  missing, 29
  open, 30, 31
  poll, 37
  put, 51
  read, 30, 34
  write, 30, 34
exprobe_space, 116

F

filldsreq, 146
fillg0cmd, 147, 157
flushbus(K), 324
FREAD bits, 32, 33
freesema, 227
FWRITE bits, 32, 33

G

g command, 284
general memory mapping, 47
geterror, 46
GIO device
  slot number, 179
goto command, 285

H

hinv, 65
hx command, 285

I

idbg, 272
IF_ENQUEUE macro, 241

IFNET_LOCK macro, 240
IFNET_LOCKNOSPL macro, 240
IFNET_UNLOCK macro, 240
IFNET_UNLOCKNOSPL macro, 240
ifnet drivers, 360
IFQ_LOCK/UNLOCK macro, 240
illg1cmd, 147
INCLUDE directive, 47, 158
including driver in kernel, 27
init, 47, 159
inquiry12, 149
integrated page cache, 2
interrupt masking, 6
interrupt priority level, 6
interrupts
  sprayed, 62
intr, 43
invalidating the data cache, 322
io_btoc macro, 367
io_btoct macro, 367
io_ctob macro, 367
IO_NBPP, 367
io_numpages macro, 367
io_pnum macro, 367
IO_PNUMSHFT, 367
io_poff macro, 367
IO_POFFMASK, 367
ioctl, 226, 243
ioctl entry point, 30, 35
iodone, 34
  buf type structures, 46
iov_base, 140
iov_len, 140
IOVBUF
  macro, 140
IOVLEN
  macro, 140
irix.sm file, 62
IRQ, 107, 108
italics, xviii

J

Jaguar (VME-SCSI) board, 132

K

kern_free, 218
kern_malloc, 218
kernel buffer cache, 2
kernel-level device driver, 133
  VME device
    general memory mapping type, 64
kernel mode, 9
  virtual addressing, 10
kernel module
  loadable, 307
kernel modules
  dynamically loadable, 310
kmem_alloc, 169, 192
kmem_alloc(K), 91, 323
kp, 296
  buf, 297
  eframe, 297
  inode, 297
  kill, 297
  mlist, 297
  msyms, 298
  pb, 298
  pda, 298
  plist, 298
  proc, 299
  qbuf, 299

runq, 299
sema, 299
slpproc, 299
ubt, 299
user, 300
wd, 300
kp (kernel print) mode, 277
kp commands, 297
kseg0, 11
kseg1, 11
kseg2, 11
kuseg
user space, 12
kvtophys, 181

L

lba, 151
lboot, 26, 62, 158, 224
little-endian byte ordering, 110
lkaddr command, 286
lkup command, 286
loadable drivers, 311
vme_ivec routines, 87
loadable library modules, 312
loadable module, 310
loadable modules, 305, 311, 314, 351
compiling/linking, 306
registered by lboot, 310
unload routine, 50
LOCK, 229
LOCK(D3), 226, 324
LOCK_ALLOC, 228
LOCK_ALLOC(D3), 324
LOCK_DEALLOC, 228
logical units, 159
look-aside buffer, 7, 12

M

macros
BP_ISMAPPED, 196, 198
CMDBUF, 139
CMDLEN, 139
CMDSENT, 142
DATABUF, 139
DATALEN, 139
DATASENT, 142
dsreq type structure, 136
FLAGS, 137
getfd, 146
IF_ENQUEUE, 241
IFNET_LOCK, 240
IFNET_LOCKNOSPL, 240
IFNET_UNLOCK, 240
IFNET_UNLOCKNOSPL, 240
IFQ_LOCK/UNLOCK, 240
io_btoc, 367
io_btoct, 367
io_ctob, 367
io_numpages, 367
io_pnum, 367
io_poff, 367
IOVBUF, 140
IOVLEN, 140
location, 221
major and minor, 215
PRIVATE, 139
RET, 141
SENSEBUF, 140
SENSELEN, 140
SENSESENT, 143
STATUS, 142
TIME, 139
v_gethandle, 221
VME devices, 60

major and minor macros, 215
major device number, 23
map entry point, 39
margin comments, 109
masking
  interrupt, 6
master addressing mode, 79
master file, 26
  example for VME driver, 81, 183
  for a SCSI driver, 158
master processor, 302
MAXDMASZ, 45
memory access
  direct, 88, 190
memory mapping
  virtual-to-physical, 7
Memory Parity Patch, 193
minor device number, 24
missing entry points, 29
mknod, 23, 135
mlist command, 314
mmap, 30, 72, 214
mode
  VME master addressing, 79
  VME slave addressing, 66, 78
modeselect15, 149
modesense1a, 150
modules
  dynamically loadable, 305, 310
mtune file, 27
multiprocessing
  synchronization, 225
munmap, 216

N

nm command, 286
notation and syntax conventions, xviii
nulldev, 29

O

offset, 40
oflags, 144
opath, 144
open, 30, 31
open entry point, 31
open vs. dsopen, 156
orw_rmw, 60
OTYP_CHR, 32, 33
OTYP_LYR, 32, 33
overview of chapters and appendices, xvi

P

page boundary
  protection, 73
parity checking, 193
pb (dump console print buffer), 298
p command, 287
pgcode, 151
pgctrl, 150
physio, 34, 169, 195, 322
physiock, 44
PIO, 88, 190
pio_andh_rmw, 60
pio_orw_rmw, 60
pmi, 151
poll driver routine, 30, 37

processor
  kernel mode, 9
  privilege states/modes, 9
  supervisor mode (R4000), 10
  user mode, 9
  virtual memory map, 13
programmed I/O, 88, 190
prot, 40
protection at page boundary, 73
psema, 225, 226, 227
put, 51

R

race condition, 190
read, 30, 34
  DMA, 91, 321
readcapacity25, 151
read entry point, 34
readextended28, 152
real-time processes, 180
requestsense03, 152
RET
  macro, 141

S

s and S commands, 288
SC_ALIGN, 167
SC_ATTN, 167
SC_CMDTIME, 167
SC_GOOD, 166
SC_HARDERR, 166
SC_MEMERR, 167
SC_PARITY, 167
SC_REQUEST, 167
SC_TIMEOUT, 166
scatter-gather
  A32 devices, 92
  addressing without, 93
scatter/gather, 92
  and VME devices, 93, 195
schednetisr, 241
scsi_alloc, 169
scsi_driver_table, 160
scsi_free, 168
scsi_info, 169
SCSI device driver, 133
SCSI interface, 17, 132
scsisubchan, 157
sdk, 158
sdkinit, 159
select, 30, 37
semap, 227
semaphored device driver, 224
senddiagnostic1d, 153
SENSELEN
  macro, 140
SENSESENT
  macro, 143
setgioconfig, 187
setgiovector, 181, 187
slave addressing mode, 66, 78
slave devices, 65
SLEEP_LOCK, 229
SLEEP_LOCK_SIG, 229
SLEEP_TRYLOCK, 230
SLEEP_UNLOCK, 230
sleep command, 288
sleep kernel routine, 90, 191
sleep/wakeup routines, 225
special file

device, 135
specifications, connector
EISA, 16-??, 106-??
spinlocks, 324
spl(D3), 89, 225, 226
splgio, 187
splgio1, 190
splN, 226
splockmeter, 228
splvme, 89, 225
splx, 89, 226
sprayed interrupts, 62
ST_BUSY, 167
ST_CHECK, 167
ST_COND_MET, 167
ST_GOOD, 167
ST_INT_GOOD, 168
ST_RES_CONF, 168
STA_*
defines for ds_status, 142
STA_BUSY, 142
STA_CHECK, 142
STA_GOOD, 142
STA_IGOOD, 142
STA_RESERV, 142
stale data, 321
stale memory, 322
STATUS
macro, 142
strategy, 44
streams_interrupt, 231
STREAMS entry points
put, 51
STREAMS monitor, 231
string command, 289
synchronization issues
multiprocessing, 225
syntax conventin
bold, xviii
syntax convention
courier, xix
courier bold, xix
italics, xviii
SysAD bus, 193
sys/mman.h, 73
system file, 27, 62, 79, 180
/var/sysgen, 26
systune command, 316

T

targets, 159
testunitready00, 154
TFP, 321
TIME
macro, 139
TLB (translation look-aside buffer), 7, 12
tlbdump command, 290
tlbflush command, 291
tlbmap command, 292
tlbpid command, 293
tlbptov command, 294
tlbvtop command, 294
tpisocket, 238
tpitcp, 238
tpiudp, 238
tpsc, 333
Translation Look-aside Buffer, 10
translation look-aside buffer, 12
TRYLOCK, 230

U

udmalib, 75
unbrk command, 295
UNLOCK, 229
UNLOCK(D3), 226
unmap entry point, 39
uofl, 154
upper-half routine, 224
userdma, 322
userdma(K), 98
user mode, 9
  virtual addressing, 10
u.u_count, 35

V

v_gethandle, 220
v_gethandle macro, 221
v_mapphys, 218
variables
  devflag, 41
/var/sysgen/system file, 62, 79
vdk device
  mythical, 219
vdkunmap, 220
VECTOR directive, 47, 79, 181
virtual addres mapping, 95
virtual address format, 7
virtual addressing
  kernel mode, 10
  user mode, 10
virtual memory, 92
VME bus addresses, 78
volatile declaration, 191
volatile memory, 11
vsema, 225, 226, 227
vtostr, 148

W

wake command, 295
wakeup kernel routine, 90, 191
wakeup routine, 225
wpt command, 296
write, 30, 34
  DMA, 91, 321
write0a, 154, 157
write back cache, 192, 322
write entry point, 34
writeextended2a, 155
write through, 321
write through cache, 192, 321